

# Underpayment Of

## Estimated North Dakota Income Tax By Individuals

(Attach to either Form 37-S or Form 37)

1998

FOR 1998 CALENDAR YEAR, or fiscal year beginning \_\_\_\_\_, 1998, and ending \_\_\_\_\_, 19\_\_\_\_

|         |                        |
|---------|------------------------|
| Name(s) | Social security number |
|---------|------------------------|

- **IMPORTANT:**
- Read the instructions on the reverse side before attempting to complete this form.
  - Do not complete this form unless you were required to pay estimated federal income tax for the 1998 tax year. See "Federal estimated income tax requirement" in General Instructions.

**Section 1 - Exceptions to regular computation of underpayment**

See the instructions for a description of each of the exceptions listed below. If one of them applies, check the applicable box, complete SECTIONS 2 and 3 as instructed, and attach Form 400-UT to your return.

- A. ☐ Qualified farmer (4th quarter payment required)      C. ☐ Federal 4th quarter exception  
B. ☐ Federal annualized income installment method      D. ☐ Part-year North Dakota requirement

(Attach copy of Form 2210)

**Section 2 - Computation of underpayment**

|  |   |  |
|--|---|--|
| 1. Enter 1998 net tax liability (from line 12, Form 37-S or line 12, Form 37) .....  | 1 |  |
| 2. Multiply line 1 by .90 (90%) .....  | 2 |  |
| 3. Enter withholding (from line 13, Form 37-S or line 13, Form 37) .....   | 3 |  |
| 4. Subtract line 3 from line 1. <b>If less than \$200, you do not have to complete or file this form</b> .....   | 4 |  |
| 5. Enter 1997 net tax liability (from line 14, Form 37-S or line 14, Form 37). If no return was required to be filed for 1997, enter -0-. <b>If less than \$200, you do not have to complete or file this form</b> ..... | 5 |  |
| 6. Total required payment. Enter smaller of line 2 or line 5. However, if you moved into North Dakota in 1997, you must enter the amount from line 2 above .....   | 6 |  |

*If you checked one of the boxes in SECTION 1 above, see the instructions to line 7 before completing the rest of this form.*

7. Enter 25% of amount on line 6 in each column (or, if you checked a box in Section 1, the amount per instructions to line 7) .....
8. Enter estimated tax paid and tax withheld (See instructions) .....
- Complete lines 9 through 15 of one column before going to next column.**

9. Enter amount, if any, from line 13 of previous column .....
10. Total paid. Add lines 8 and 9 .....
11. Add lines 14 and 15 of previous column, and enter result .....
12. **Overpayment.** If line 10 is greater than line 7, subtract line 7 from line 10 and enter result. Otherwise, enter -0- .....
13. **Overpayment carryover.** If line 12 is greater than line 11, subtract line 11 from line 12 and enter result. Otherwise, enter -0- .....
14. **Underpayment carryover.** If line 11 is greater than line 12, subtract line 12 from line 11 and enter result. Otherwise, enter -0- .....
15. **Underpayment.** If line 7 is greater than line 10, subtract line 10 from line 7 and enter result. Otherwise, enter -0- .....

| Payment Due Date |               |                |               |
|------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| 1st Quarter      | 2nd Quarter   | 3rd Quarter    | 4th Quarter   |
| April 15, 1998   | June 15, 1998 | Sept. 15, 1998 | Jan. 15, 1999 |
| 7                |               |                |               |
| 8                |               |                |               |
| 9                |               |                |               |
| 10               |               |                |               |
| 11               |               |                |               |
| 12               |               |                |               |
| 13               |               |                |               |
| 14               |               |                |               |
| 15               |               |                |               |

**Section 3 - Computation of interest (See instructions)**

|   |     |     |     |     |     |
|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 16. Interest computation:   | 16a |     |     |     |     |
| (a) Enter date of payment (See instructions) .....  | 16b |     |     |     |     |
| (b) Enter number of days from the payment due date to the date on line 16(a) .....  | 16c | 0 . | 0 . | 0 . | 0 . |
| (c) Divide line 16(b) by 365 and round to three decimal places .....  | 16d | .   | .   | .   | .   |
| (d) Multiply line 16(c) by .12 (12%) and round to three decimal places .....  | 16e |     |     |     |     |
| (e) Multiply line 15 by line 16(d) and enter result .....   |     |     |     |     |     |
| 17. <b>Total interest.</b> Add the amounts in all four columns on line 16(e). Enter result here and on line 25, Form 37-S or line 25, Form 37. (See instructions) ..... | 17  |     |     |     |     |

## General instructions

You may use Form 400-UT to determine if you paid enough estimated North Dakota income tax by the payment due dates and, if you didn't, to calculate the amount of interest you must pay on the underpayment or late payment. The dates used on Form 400-UT and in these instructions are for calendar year filers. Fiscal year filers should substitute corresponding dates.

### Federal estimated income tax requirement.

Do not complete Form 400-UT unless you were required to pay estimated federal income tax for the tax year. To determine if you were required to pay estimated federal income tax for 1998, see the 1998 Federal Form 2210.

## Instructions for Section 1

Following are descriptions of the exceptions to the regular computation of underpayment listed in Section 1. If one of them applies, check the applicable box.

### Exception A: Qualified farmer (4th quarter payment required)

This exception applies if you qualified as a farmer for federal estimated income tax purposes in 1998 and you were required to pay estimated federal income tax for the 4th quarter due on January 15, 1999.

### Exception B: Federal annualized income installment method

This exception applies only if you actually used the annualized income installment method to calculate the amount of your underpayment and penalty for federal estimated income tax purposes for 1998.

**Attach a copy of the federal annualized income installment method worksheet (from Federal Form 2210) showing the amounts you computed for federal purposes.**

### Exception C: Federal 4th quarter exception

This exception applies if you did not have to make the 4th quarter estimated federal income tax payment due on January 15, 1999, because you filed your 1998 federal income tax return and paid the remaining federal income tax due by February 1, 1999.

### Exception D: Part-year North Dakota requirement

This exception applies if you were a nonresident of North Dakota, or you moved into North Dakota during 1998, and you did not receive income subject to North Dakota income tax until after April 15, 1998. **Attach a statement describing your situation.**

## Instructions for Section 2

### Line 7

If you checked one of the exceptions in Section 1, enter on this line the appropriate amount(s) as follows:

- If **Box A** was checked, enter the amount from line 6 in the 4th quarter column. Enter zero in the first three columns.
- If **Box B** was checked, enter the amount of estimated North Dakota income tax that would have been due by each payment due date had it been based on the amount of estimated federal income tax that you calculated to be due by the same date under the federal annualized income installment method.
- If **Box C** was checked, enter 25% of the amount on line 6 in the 1st, 2nd and 3rd columns. Enter zero in the 4th quarter column.
- If **Box D** was checked, the amount to enter in each column depends on when you first received income from North Dakota sources in 1998. If you received the income after March 31 and before June 1, 1998, enter one-third of the amount on line 6 in the 2nd, 3rd, and 4th quarter columns. If you received the income after May 31 and before September 1, 1998, enter one-half of the amount on line 6 in the 3rd and 4th quarter columns. If you received the income after August 31, 1998, and before January 1, 1999, enter the amount from line 6 in the 4th quarter column.

### Line 8

Enter the amount of estimated tax paid and income tax withheld for each quarter. Unless you can show otherwise, one-fourth of the total amount withheld is deemed to have been withheld by each payment due date. If you elected to apply an overpayment from your 1997 North Dakota return to your 1998 estimated tax, enter the overpayment in the 1st quarter column; however, if you had attached a statement to your 1997 return requesting the overpayment to be applied to another quarter, enter the overpayment in the appropriate column.

## Instructions for Section 3

Interest of 12% per year is charged on an underpayment or late payment of estimated tax. Interest accrues from the due date of the payment to the earlier of April 15, 1999 or the

date the estimated tax due is paid in full. In the case where an overpayment is applied to offset an underpayment, the overpayment is considered to have been applied as of the payment due date for the quarter in which the overpayment occurred.

In some cases, you may find it necessary to compute the interest on a separate worksheet, in which case you should skip lines 16(a) through 16(d) and enter the separately computed interest on line 16(e) in the appropriate column. **Attach your worksheet to Form 400-UT.**

For purposes of computing interest, the amount paid for a particular quarter must be applied first to the amount due for that quarter. If the total amount paid exceeds the amount due, the excess must be applied to offset an outstanding underpayment, if any, from a previous quarter, starting with the earliest underpayment. In addition, in the case of a late payment, the interest on line 16(e) must be computed on the amount due on line 7 less any tax withheld included on line 8.

### Line 16(a)

Except for a late payment or where an underpayment is offset by a subsequent quarter's overpayment, enter April 15, 1999. If there is a late payment and the amount of the payment equals or exceeds the amount of estimated tax due, enter the date of payment. If an underpayment is fully offset by a subsequent quarter's overpayment, enter the payment due date for the quarter in which the overpayment occurred. In other cases, more than one date may apply and it may be necessary to compute the interest on a separate worksheet, in which case you should skip lines 16(a) through 16(d) and enter the separately computed interest on line 16(e) in the appropriate column. **Attach your worksheet to Form 400-UT.**

### Line 17

If there is an **overpayment** on line 16, Form 37-S or line 16, Form 37, the amount to be refunded will be reduced by the amount of interest due on Form 400-UT. If there is a **balance due** on line 24, Form 37-S or line 24, Form 37, include the amount of interest due on Form 400-UT in your check or money order. If there is no overpayment or balance due on your individual income tax return and if the amount of interest due on Form 400-UT is at least \$5.00, enclose a check or money order for the amount of interest due on Form 400-UT with your return.